

SUMMARY OF PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS

1 NAME OF THE MEDICINAL PRODUCT

Colgate TOTAL Pro Gum Health Toothpaste

2 QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE COMPOSITION

The active ingredients of Colgate TOTAL Pro Gum Health Toothpaste are:

Triclosan	0.30% w/w
Sodium Fluoride	0.32% w/w 1450 ppm F

For a full list of excipients, see section 6.1.

3 PHARMACEUTICAL FORM

Toothpaste.

White toothpaste with odour and flavour of mint.

4 CLINICAL PARTICULARS

4.1 Therapeutic indications

To reduce dental caries.

To improve gingival health by:-

1. Significantly reducing the formation of plaque and calculus.
2. Significantly reducing existing levels of gingival bleeding and inflammation.

To reduce the progression of Periodontitis.

4.2 Posology and method of administration

For dental use.

The usual dosage is to apply a ribbon of toothpaste across the head of the toothbrush (approximately 1.0g) and to brush the teeth for one minute twice daily.

Children under 7, use a pea-sized amount for supervised brushing to minimise swallowing. If using fluoride supplements, consult your Dentist.

4.3 Contraindications

None known.

Individuals with known sensitivities should consult with their dentist before using.

4.4 Special warnings and precautions for use

Children under 7, use a pea-sized amount for supervised brushing. If using fluoride supplements, consult your Dentist.
May cause skin irritation

4.5 Interaction with other medicinal products and other forms of interaction

None known. It is important to note that as for any fluoride containing toothpaste in children under systemic fluoride therapy, it is important to evaluate the total exposure to fluoride (fluorosis).

4.6 Pregnancy and lactation

Use of this product is not contraindicated during pregnancy or lactation.

4.7 Effects on ability to drive and use machines

None known.

4.8 Undesirable Effects

None known.

Reporting of suspected adverse reactions

Reporting suspected adverse reactions after authorisation of the medicinal product is important. It allows continued monitoring of the benefit/risk balance of the medicinal

product. Healthcare professionals are asked to report any suspected adverse reactions via the Yellow Card Scheme at:
www.mhra.gov.uk/yellowcard

4.9. Overdose

Not applicable. Use of this type of product would not be expected to result in an overdose.

No acute effects would be expected from the low level of Triclosan (489 mg in a 125 ml tube). Even in the extreme case of prolonged exposure, serious adverse effects would not be expected from Triclosan.

5 PHARMACOLOGICAL PROPERTIES

5.1 Pharmacodynamic properties

ATC code: A01AA01

Triclosan: Triclosan is a broad-spectrum non-ionic antibacterial with activity against both aerobic and anaerobic gram-positive and gram-negative microbes. It is widely employed as a disinfectant and as an anti-bacterial in external use OTC products. In Colgate TOTAL™ Pro Gum Health Toothpaste it is combined with a copolymer which enhances the delivery of Triclosan to the site of action.

Clinical studies indicate that a single brushing with the triclosan/copolymer dentifrice significantly reduces dental plaque viability (the ratio of live to dead bacteria in dental plaque) compared to a control dentifrice without the anti-bacterial system. A significant difference is maintained for at least 12 hours after brushing. The results also indicate that the concentrations of triclosan in dental plaque for at least 12 hours after brushing are at levels known to have anti-bacterial effects *in vitro*.

Sodium Fluoride: Sodium fluoride applied topically after tooth eruption reduces caries by inhibiting demineralisation and promoting remineralisation of the tooth surface and by inhibiting the cariogenic microbial process.

5.2. Pharmacokinetic Properties

Triclosan: When administered in a dentifrice by toothbrushing, salivary and plaque triclosan levels range between 1-6 ppm and 25 ppm respectively at 1-2 hours after using a 0.3% dentifrice. Following usage of a dentifrice containing up to 0.6% triclosan, mean blood levels range between 15 to 25 ppb.

Blood levels of triclosan in subjects brushing with a dentifrice are about 14 per cent of those in subjects who directly ingested an aqueous solution in an equivalent dose level.

Sodium Fluoride: After oral administration, fluoride absorption is rapid and extensive with (90 - 100%) peak fluoride plasma levels reached within 30 to

60 minutes after ingestion. Fluoride is widely distributed through the body and concentrates in the bone and teeth. About 50% of fluoride absorbed is stored. Excretion is primarily through the kidneys with less than 10% being excreted in the faeces and less than 1% in sweat and saliva.

5.3 Preclinical safety data

Triclosan: In subchronic oral ingestion studies with rats, dentifrices containing triclosan were administered for 13 weeks at levels that are conservatively up to 100 times expected human use levels. Animals received daily doses of up to 12 mg/kg of triclosan and showed no indications of treatment related effects. This dose would be equivalent to 600 mg of triclosan in 50 kg human. Ingestion of 125 ml of a toothpaste (approximately one tube) containing 0.3% triclosan would give an intake of approximately 489 mg and would not be expected to produce untoward effects.

Sodium Fluoride: The total amount of sodium Fluoride in a 125 ml tube of Colgate TOTAL Pro Gum Health Toothpaste is 516 mg. This is within the acceptable limits for the amount to be dispensed at one time for safety purposes. Prolonged daily ingestion of excessive Fluoride may result in varying degrees of fluorosis.

6 PHARMACEUTICAL PARTICULARS

6.1 List of excipients

Glycerol
Silica, Dental Type
Sorbitol, Liquid (70%) Non-Crystallising
Purified Water
Poly (Methyl Vinyl Ether) Maleic Acid
Sodium Hydroxide (25% Solution)
Sodium Laurilsulfate
Mint Flavour (contains Propylene Glycol)
Carmellose Sodium
Titanium Dioxide (E171)
Iota Carrageenan
Saccharin sodium

6.2 Incompatibilities

Not applicable.

6.3 Shelf Life

Three years.

6.4. Special Precautions for Storage

Do not store above 25°C

6.5 Nature and contents of container

Colgate TOTAL Pro Gum Health Toothpaste is packaged in 19, 50, 75, 100, 125, and 150 ml lay down foil laminate tubes and 100, 125 and 150 ml stand-up-tubes consisting of three elements: a) conical shoulder with threaded neck manufactured from high density polyethylene, b) barrier material of polybutyl teraphthalate (PBT) or polyester teraphthalate (PET) below and inside the conical shoulder, c) cylindrical laminated tube body.

The lay down tube body is manufactured from 5-ply laminated webstock comprising from outside to inside:

Outer layer: Polyethylene
Adhesion copolymer
Aluminium foil
Adhesion copolymer

Inner layer: Polyethylene

The stand-up-tube body is manufactured from polyethylene laminate comprising:

Medium density polyethylene
Ethylvinyl alcohol barrier
Medium density polyethylene.

The caps are manufactured from polypropylene and are either screw or snap-on.

Not all pack sizes may be marketed.

6.6 Special precautions for disposal

No special requirements.

7 MARKETING AUTHORISATION HOLDER

Colgate-Palmolive (U.K.) Ltd
Guildford Business Park
Middleton Road
Guildford
Surrey GU2 8JZ
UK

8 MARKETING AUTHORISATION NUMBER(S)

PL00049/0036

**9 DATE OF FIRST AUTHORISATION/RENEWAL OF THE
AUTHORISATION**

Date of first authorisation: 25 October 1995

Date of last renewal: 25 October 2000

10 DATE OF REVISION OF THE TEXT

10/11/2014